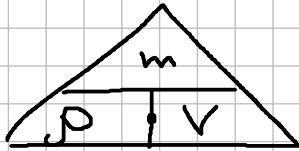


$$2,4 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3} = 2400 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$m = \rho \cdot V$$



Дано

$$V = 120 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\rho = 7800 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$m = ?$

$$m = \rho \cdot V = 7,8 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3} \cdot 120 \text{ cm}^3 = 936 \Gamma$$

Дано:

$$m = 21,6 \Gamma$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{21,6}{4 \cdot 2,5 \cdot 0,8} = \frac{21,6}{8} = 2,7 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

Средняя п.п.

$$\rho_{\text{cp}} = \frac{m_{\text{полн}}}{V_{\text{полн}}}$$

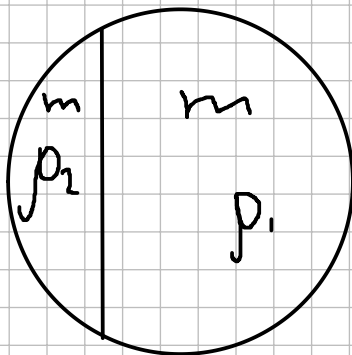
Дано:

$$m_1 = m_2 = m$$

$$\rho_1 = 3 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$$\rho_2 = 6 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$\rho_{\text{cp}} = ?$



$$\rho_{\text{cp}} = \frac{m_{\text{полн}}}{V_{\text{полн}}} = \frac{2m}{\frac{m}{3} + \frac{m}{6}}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{m_1}{\rho_1} \quad V_2 = \frac{m_2}{\rho_2}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{m}{3} \quad V_2 = \frac{m}{6}$$

$$\rho_{\text{cp}} = \frac{2m}{\frac{2m}{6} + \frac{m}{6}} = \frac{2m}{\frac{2m+m}{6}} = 2m : \frac{3m}{6} = 2m : \frac{1}{2}m = 4 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

Дано:

$$\rho_1 = 6 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$$V = a^3$$

$$V_2 = \frac{a^3}{8}$$

$$\rho_2 = 3 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$\rho_{\text{cp}} = ?$

$$3) \rho_{\text{cp}} = \frac{m_{\text{полн}}}{V_{\text{полн}}} = \frac{m_1 + m_2}{a^3} = \frac{210^3 + 30^3}{8^3}$$

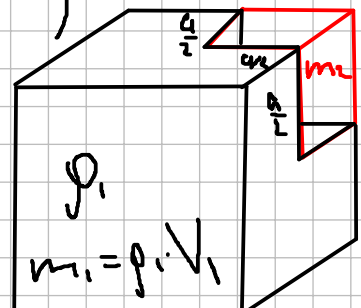
$$1) m_1 = \rho_1 \cdot (V - V_2) = 6 \cdot \left(\frac{a^3}{8} - \frac{a^3}{8} \right) = 6 \cdot \left(\frac{8a^3 - a^3}{8} \right)$$

$$m_1 = 6 \cdot \frac{7 \cdot a^3}{8} = \frac{3 \cdot 7 \cdot a^3}{4} = \frac{21}{4} a^3$$

$$2) m_2 = \rho_2 \cdot V_2 = 3 \cdot \frac{a^3}{8} = \frac{3}{8} a^3$$

$$3.2) \rho_{\text{cp}} = \frac{42a^3 + 3a^3}{8} = \frac{45a^3}{8} : a^3 = \frac{45}{8} = 5,625 \frac{\Gamma}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$$V_2 = \frac{a}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{2} = \frac{a^3}{8}$$



$$\rho_{cp} = \frac{m_1 + m_2}{V_1 + V_2} = \frac{\rho_1 \cdot V_1 + \rho_2 \cdot V_2}{\frac{m_1}{\rho_1} + \frac{m_2}{\rho_2}}$$

Сила тяжести

$$F = [H]$$

$$F_{тяж} = m \cdot g = [кг \cdot \frac{M}{c^2}] = [H]$$

g - ускорение свб. падения

$$g = 9,81 \frac{M}{c^2} \approx 10 \frac{M}{c^2}$$

$$F_{тяж} = 75 \cdot 9,8 = 735 H$$



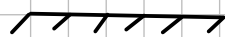
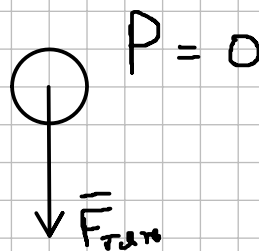
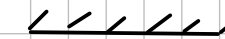
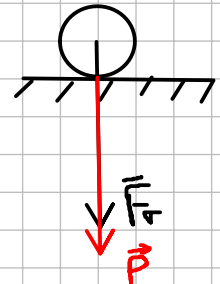
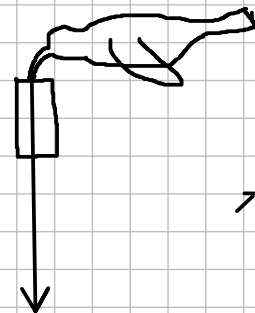
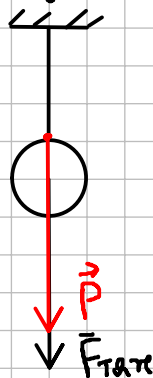
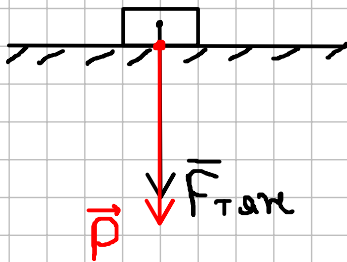
4. Определите силу тяжести, действующую: а) на человека массой $m = 100$ кг; б) на автомобиль массой $M = 1,5$ т; в) на монету массой $m = 5$ г.

а) $980 H$; б) $14700 H = 14,7 кН$; в) $0,049 H$

Вес тела

Вес - сила, с которой тело действует на опору или пружес

$$P = m \cdot g = [H]$$



5. Какова масса свинцового шара, если он весит $600 H$?

$$m = \frac{P}{g} = \frac{600}{10} = 60 кг$$

6. Какой вес имеет вода объемом 3 дм³?

$$P = m \cdot g = 3 \cdot 9,8 = 29,4 \text{ Н}$$

$$m = \rho \cdot V = 1 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{см}^3} \cdot 3000 \text{ см}^3 = 3000 \text{ г}$$

$$m = 3 \text{ кг}$$

$$3 \text{ дм}^3 = 3 \text{ дм} \cdot \text{дм} \cdot \text{дм} = 3 \cdot 10 \text{ см} \cdot 10 \text{ см} \cdot 10 \text{ см}$$

$$3 \text{ дм}^3 = 3000 \text{ см}^3$$